Practice A

In Exercises 1 and 2, solve the system using the elimination method.

1.
$$x - 6y + 2z = 5$$

$$2x - 3y + z = 4$$

$$3x + 4y - z = -2$$

2.
$$x + y - z = -2$$

$$2x - y + z = 8$$

$$-x + 2y + 2z = 10$$

3. Describe and correct the error in the first step of solving the system of linear equations.

$$5x + 3y - z = 15$$

$$-x + 2y + 3z = 10$$

$$3x - 4y + 3z = 8$$

$$5x + 3y - z = 15$$

$$-5x + 10y + 15z = 10$$

$$13y + 14z = 25$$

$$-5x + 10y + 15z = 10$$

$$13y + 14z = 25$$

In Exercises 4 and 5, solve the system using the elimination method.

4.
$$x + 4y - 3z = 1$$

$$3x + 12y - 9z = 8$$

$$2x + 4y - 4z = -12$$

5.
$$x + y - z = 2$$

$$x - y - z = 2$$

$$3x + y - 3z = 6$$

6. Three bouquets of flowers are ordered at a florist. Three roses, 2 carnations, and 1 tulip cost \$14, 6 roses, 2 carnations, and 6 tulips cost \$38, and 1 rose, 12 carnations, and 1 tulip cost \$18. How much does each item cost?

In Exercises 7 and 8, solve the system of linear equations using the substitution method.

7.
$$y = -3$$

$$2x + y = 5$$

$$x - 2y + z = 6$$

8.
$$x - y = 5$$

$$-x + 4v + 2z = 3$$

$$-x + 3y - 5z = -6$$

9. A triangle has a perimeter of 90 centimeters.

a. Write and use a linear system to determine the lengths of sides ℓ , m, and n.

b. Is the triangle a right triangle? Explain.

