

Reteaching

Polynomials, Linear Factors, and Zeros

The Factor Theorem tells you that if you know the zeros of a polynomial function, you can write the polynomial.

Factor Theorem

The expression $x - a$ is a factor of a polynomial if and only if the value a is a zero of the related polynomial function.

Problem

What is a cubic polynomial function in standard form with zeros 0, 4, and -2 ?

Each zero (a) is part of a linear factor of the polynomial, so you can write each factor as $(x - a)$.

$$(x - a_1)(x - a_2)(x - a_3) \quad \text{Set up the cubic polynomial factors.}$$

$$a_1 = 0, a_2 = 4, a_3 = -2 \quad \text{Assign the zeros.}$$

$$(x - 0)(x - 4)[x - (-2)] \quad \text{Substitute the zeros into the factors.}$$

$$f(x) = x(x - 4)(x + 2) \quad \text{Write the polynomial function in factored form.}$$

$$f(x) = x(x^2 - 2x - 8) \quad \text{Multiply } (x - 4)(x + 2).$$

$$f(x) = x^3 - 2x^2 - 8x \quad \text{Multiply by } x \text{ using the Distributive Property.}$$

The polynomial function written in standard form is $f(x) = x^3 - 2x^2 - 8x$.

Exercises

Write a polynomial function in standard form with the given zeros.

1. 5, -1 , 3

2. 1, 7, -5

3. -1 , 1, -6

4. 2, -2 , -3

5. 2, 1, 3

6. 2, 3, -3 , -1

7. 0, -8 , 2

8. -10 , 0, 2

9. -2 , 2, $-\frac{3}{2}$

10. -1 , $\frac{2}{3}$

Reteaching (continued)

Polynomials, Linear Factors, and Zeros

You can use a polynomial function to find the minimum or maximum value of a function that satisfies a given set of conditions.

Problem

Your school wants to put in a swimming pool. The school wants to maximize the volume while keeping the sum of the dimensions at 40 ft. If the length must be 2 times the width, what should each dimension be?

Step 1 First, define a variable x . Let x = the width of the pool.

Step 2 Determine the length and depth of the pool using the information in the problem.

The length must be 2 times the width, so length = $2x$.

The length plus width plus depth must equal 40 ft,
so depth = $40 - x - 2x = 40 - 3x$.

Step 3 Create a polynomial in standard form using the volume formula

$$V = \text{length} \cdot \text{width} \cdot \text{depth}$$

$$= 2x(x)(40 - 3x)$$

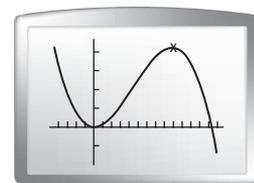
$$= -6x^3 + 80x^2$$

Step 4 Graph the polynomial function. Use the MAXIMUM feature.
The maximum volume is 2107 ft^3 at a width of 8.9 ft.

Step 5 Evaluate the remaining dimensions: width = $x \approx 8.9$ ft

$$\text{length} = 2x \approx 17.8 \text{ ft}$$

$$\text{depth} = 40 - 3x \approx 13.3 \text{ ft}$$



Maximum
X = 8.8888882 Y = 2106.9959

Exercises

- Find the dimensions of the swimming pool if the sum must be 50 ft and the length must be 3 times the depth.
- Find the dimensions of the swimming pool if the sum must be 40 ft and the depth must be one tenth of the length.
- Find the dimensions of the swimming pool if the sum must be 60 ft and the length and width are equal.